

# Alphabet Basics

The Building Blocks of English!



Learning starts with A, B, C! ♥



## Quick Summary

The English alphabet contains **26 letters** from **A to Z**. These letters are divided into vowels and consonants. The alphabet is the foundational building block of all English words.



## Memory Trick

Sing the alphabet song or say the letters in order every day. You can also look at A, B, C, D... Z and practice a few letters at a time. Repetition helps you remember!



## The 26 Letters of the English Alphabet

**A a**

Apple

**B b**

Ball

**C c**

Cat

**D d**

Dog

**E e**

Elephant

**F f**

Fish

**G g**

Gift

**H h**

Hat

**I i**

Igloo

**J j**

Jug

**K k**

Kite

**L l**

Lion

**M m**

Moon

**N n**

Nest

**O o**

Orange

**P p**

Pencil

**Q q**

Queen

**R r**

Rabbit

**S s**

Sun

**T t**

Tree

**U u**

Umbrella

**V v**

Van

**W w**

Watch

**X x**

Xylophone

**Y y**

Yacht

**Z z**

Zebra



## Why It Matters

Learning the alphabet helps you **read** new words, **write** clearly, and **communicate** with confidence. It is the first step to becoming a better English speaker!



Master the alphabet today and unlock a world of new words, stories and opportunities! ♥



“Small steps. Big progress.  
You're building a stronger you —  
one letter at a time! ♥”

Keep  
Going!  
You Can Do This! ♥

# What is the Alphabet? & Letter Groups

Same Letters  
Different Sounds  
Make  
Amazing Words!



Let's understand  
letter names  
and sounds  
in a simple way!



## What is it?

The English alphabet has **26 letters**. Each letter has a name and usually a sound. These letters are divided into two groups: **vowels** and **consonants**.

Same alphabet,  
but two groups!  
Let's explore! ♥



## Vowels (5 Letters)

Vowels are letters that often make the vowel sound in words.

**A**

apple

**E**

egg

**I**

igloo

**O**

orange

**U**

umbrella

There are 5 vowels: **A, E, I, O, U**



## Consonants (21 Letters)

Consonants are the other letters that help make word sounds.

**B****C****D****F****G****H****I****J****K****L****M****N****P****Q****R****S****T****V****W****X****Y****Z**

There are 21 consonants.



## Real-Life Examples

Vowels and consonants work together to make words.

**C**

↑  
Consonant  
sound

**A**

↑  
Vowel  
sound

**T**

↑  
Consonant  
sound



cat

**D**

↑  
Consonant  
sound

**O**

↑  
Vowel  
sound

**G**

↑  
Consonant  
sound



dog

Every word  
has at least  
one vowel! ♥



## Common Mistakes

Some letters look similar but are different.  
Be careful when reading and writing!

**b****d**

**b** is not **d**

**p****q**

**p** is not **q**



## Key Takeaways

- ✓ The English alphabet has **26 letters**.
- ✓ There are **5 vowels**: A, E, I, O, U.
- ✓ There are **21 consonants**.
- ✓ Letters have names and sounds.
- ✓ Vowels and consonants work together to make words.



“Small steps. Big progress.  
You're building a stronger you —  
one letter at a time! ♥

Keep  
Going!  
You Can Do This! ♥

DAILY  
ENGLISH  
WITH AISame letters,  
new look!  
Let's match  
them! ♥Uppercase &  
Lowercase  
MatchingSame Letters, Different Looks,  
Big Opportunities! ♥A and a  
are the same  
letter! ♥Different  
look, same  
letter!  
Amazing! ♥Better  
English  
Brighter  
You! ♥

## How Letters Change

Each letter comes in two forms:

Uppercase  
(Big Letter)

A

This is a capital letter.  
We call it uppercase.Lowercase  
(Small Letter)

a

This is a small letter.  
We call it lowercase.

## Matching Examples

Look at how the same letter looks in uppercase and lowercase.

A a



apple

B b



ball

C c



cat

D d



dog

E e



elephant



## Match the Letters

Draw a line or just look and match each uppercase letter with its lowercase letter.

A — a

F — f

K — k

P — p

U — u

B — b

G — g

L — l

Q — q

V — v

C — c

H — h

M — m

R — r

W — w

D — d

I — i

N — n

S — s

Y — y

E — e

J — j

O — o

T — t

Z — z



## When Do We Use Them?

## Uppercase Letters

- ✓ Start a sentence.
- ✓ Write names (people, places, animals).
- ✓ Used for days of the week and months.

Example:

Today is **M**onday.

## Lowercase Letters

- ✓ Used for the rest of the text.
- ✓ Make up most of the words we write.

Example:

**i** like to read books.

## Mini Example

Let's look at some real sentences.


 A is uppercase (because it's a name)      The rest are lowercase letters.

**A**lex has a cat.


 M is uppercase (because it starts a sentence)      The rest are lowercase letters.

**M**y dog is big.

“Same letters. Different looks. —  
Bigger possibilities!” ♥

DAILY  
ENGLISH  
WITH AIYou're  
doing great!  
Let's practice  
together! ♥Practice  
ActivitiesSmall Practice Today  
Brighter Results Tomorrow! ♥Take  
your time!  
You can  
do it! ♥
☒ Practice  
☒ Learn  
☒ Improve  
☒ Grow
Practice  
Makes  
Progress! ♥

## 1 Fill in the Blanks

Write the missing letters to complete  
the alphabet sequence.

|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | — | C | D | — | F |
| — | H | I | — | K | L |
| M | — | O | P | — | R |
| S | — | U | V | — | X |
| — | Z |   |   |   |   |

## 2 Choose the Correct Letter

Look at the picture and choose the correct  
letter (uppercase or lowercase).

|                                                                                         |     |                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1   | A a | 2   | B b |
| 3  | C c | 4  | D d |
| 5  | E e | 6  | H h |
| 7  | I i | 8  | K k |

## 3 Find the Mistake

Each word has one incorrect letter.  
Circle the mistake and write the correct word.

|                                                                                       |          |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| 1  | aPple    | <input type="text"/> |
| 2  | bAll     | <input type="text"/> |
| 3  | cAt      | <input type="text"/> |
| 4  | DoG      | <input type="text"/> |
| 5  | eLephant | <input type="text"/> |
| 6  | fish     | <input type="text"/> |
| 7  | gift     | <input type="text"/> |
| 8  | hAt      | <input type="text"/> |

## 4 Put in Order

The letters are mixed up. Put them in  
alphabetical order.

|   |   |   |   |   |                      |
|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|
| 1 | D | B | A | C | <input type="text"/> |
| 2 | F | E | G |   | <input type="text"/> |
| 3 | J | H | I |   | <input type="text"/> |
| 4 | L | K | M |   | <input type="text"/> |
| 5 | P | O | N |   | <input type="text"/> |
| 6 | S | R | Q |   | <input type="text"/> |
| 7 | U | W | V |   | <input type="text"/> |
| 8 | Z | X | Y |   | <input type="text"/> |

 Learn  
 Practice  
 Improve  
 Belong ♥


 Try your best!  
 Check your answers  
 on the final page. ♥

 Keep Practicing!  
 You're Doing Great! ♥

Well done!  
You completed  
the lesson!  
Let's check  
your answers  
and see what's  
next! ♥

# Answers & Next Steps

Great Learning  
Leads to Brighter Tomorrows! ♥

You did it!  
Keep going!  
You're amazing!  
♥



## Answer Key (Page 4)

### 1 Fill in the Blanks

Missing letters in the alphabet sequence.

1 A, **B**, C, D, **E**, F

2 G, **H**, I, **J**, **K**, L

3 M, **N**, O, P, **Q**, R

4 S, **T**, U, V, **W**, X

5 Y, Z

### 2 Choose the Correct Letter

1 **A**

5 **E**

2 **B**

6 **H**

3 **C**

7 **I**

4 **D**

8 **K**

### 3 Find the Mistake

1 **A**pple

5 **E**lephant

2 **B**all

6 **F**ish

3 **C**at

7 **G**ift

4 **D**og

8 **H**at

### 4 Put in Order

1 A, B, C, D

5 N, O, P

2 E, F, G

6 Q, R, S

3 H, I, J

7 T, U, V

4 K, L, M

8 W, X, Y, Z



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<https://dailyenglishwithai.com>



My Learning Progress



I completed the lesson.



I finished the practice activities.



I checked my answers.



I'm ready for the next lesson!



## Key Takeaways

- ✓ The English alphabet has 26 letters (A to Z).
- ✓ There are 5 vowels: A, E, I, O, U.
- ✓ There are 21 consonants: the remaining letters.
- ✓ Each letter has a name and usually a sound.
- ✓ Uppercase letters (A, B, C...) are capital letters.
- ✓ Lowercase letters (a, b, c...) are small letters.
- ✓ Vowels and consonants work together to make words.
- ✓ The alphabet is the foundation for reading, writing, and speaking English.



## What's Next?

Next Lesson:

## Pronunciation Basics

Learn how to say the letters and their basic sounds  
clearly and confidently!

In the next lesson, you'll learn:

- ✓ How to pronounce each letter correctly.
- ✓ The difference between letter names and sounds.
- ✓ Fun pronunciation practice activities.
- ✓ Tips to improve your speaking and listening skills.

Next  
Stop:  
Speak  
with  
Confidence!  
♥



Great Job!

"Small steps. Big progress." ♥