

Vowels and Consonants

Let's learn about vowels and consonants! They work together to make words! ♥

Two Teams Make Amazing Words! ♥

Different sounds, same team – English! ♥

V & C



Quick Summary

The 26 letters of the English alphabet are divided into two teams: **vowels** and **consonants**.

Vowels

A, E, I, O, U

These letters make open sounds and let the air flow freely.



Consonants

The remaining 21 letters (B, C, D, F, G, H, J, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, X, Y, Z) shape the sound with your teeth, lips, and tongue.



Memory Trick

“AEIOU and sometimes Y – vowels are the heartbeat of every word!” ♥



- ✓ Vowels (A, E, I, O, U) make open sounds.
- ✓ Sometimes Y can also act as a vowel.
- ✓ Consonants are the remaining 21 letters.
- ✓ Vowels give words their rhythm and flow.
- ✓ Consonants help shape and complete the sounds.



Vowels (5 letters)



A



apple

E



elephant

I



ice cream

O



orange

U



umbrella

Sometimes **Y** too!

Y



yogurt

Open Sounds
(air flows freely)



Consonants (21 letters)



Shape the sound
(with teeth, lips, and tongue)

B



ball

C



cat

D



dog

F



fish

G



girl

H



hat

J



jam

K



key

L



lion

M



moon

N



nest

P



pen

Q



queen

R



rabbit

S



sun

T



tree

V



van

W



watch

X



box

Y



yellow

Z



zebra



Why It Matters?

- ✓ Helps you read, write, and pronounce words correctly.
- ✓ Makes it easier to learn spelling rules.
- ✓ Helps you break words into syllables.
- ✓ Builds a strong foundation for better English speaking and listening.

Vowels give words life, and consonants give them shape! Together they make meaning! ♥

Different sounds. Stronger words! ♥



How Vowels and Consonants Work Together

Every word needs a vowel! Consonants and vowels work together to make words! ♥

Different Sounds Working Together to Make Words! ♥

We build words with vowels and consonants together! ♥

Different letters. Amazing words! ♥

Vowels + Consonants = Words! ♥

1 The Sound Builders

Every single English word must contain **at least one vowel** (A, E, I, O, U).

- ✓ Vowels make the open sounds in words.
- ✓ Consonants shape the sound with your teeth, lips, and tongue.
- ✓ Vowels and consonants work together to make complete words.



Consonant + Vowel + Consonant = Word

2 Short vs. Long Vowels

The same vowel can make a short or long sound. Consonants help change the vowel sound.

Short Vowel (most common sound)			Long Vowel (says its name)		
a		cat (short a)	a		cake (long a)
e		bed (short e)	e		see (long e)
i		fish (short i)	i		bike (long i)
o		pot (short o)	o		bone (long o)
u		cup (short u)	u		cube (long u)

3 Real-Life Examples

Vowels and consonants come together in different patterns to make words.

CVC
(Consonant - Vowel - Consonant)
A consonant, one vowel, and another consonant.



cat



boy



sun

CV
(Consonant - Vowel)
A consonant and a vowel can also make a word.



go



be



me

CCVC
(Two Consonants - Vowel - Consonant)
Many words start with two consonants.



play



blue



tree

4 Common Mistakes

Here are some common mistakes to avoid when using vowels and consonants.

✗ **Missing a vowel**
Every English word needs at least one vowel.

✗ **bck**
Not a word (missing a vowel)

✓ **back**
Correct word

✗ **Confusing similar sounds**
Some letters can sound alike, but they make different words.

✗ **bed**
(short e)

✓ **beat**
(long e)

✗ **Using only consonants**
A group of consonants cannot be a word.

✗ **str**
Not a word (needs a vowel)

✓ **star**
Correct word

Vowels and consonants together make amazing words! ♥

Different letters. Different sounds.
Stronger words! ♥

Practice today for better words tomorrow! ♥



DAILY
ENGLISH
WITH AILet's
practice
together!
You can
do it! ♥Practice
Activities:
Part 1Small Steps
Big Progress! ♥Circle
Count
Fill in
Learn! ♥Practice
today for
brighter
words! ♥

1 Circle the Vowels

Look at the letters below. Circle only the vowels
(A, E, I, O, U).

1 B A T E R I

2 C O M P U T E R

3 Q U I C K L Y

4 S T U D Y A N D

5 H E L P F U N

6 G R A M M A R

7 L E A R N I N G

8 F R I E N D S

9 S P E A K I N G

10 B O O K S H E L F

2 Consonant Count

How many consonants are in each word?
Choose the correct number.

APPLE

1 2 3



DOG

1 2 3



SUN

1 2 3



BOOK

1 2 3



FISH

1 2 3



HOUSE

2 3 4



CAR

1 2 3



TREE

1 2 3



FLOWER

3 4 5



STAR

2 3 4

3 Find the Missing Vowel

Look at each word. Fill in the missing vowel
(A, E, I, O, or U).

1 b _ g



2 c _ t



3 d _ g



4 s _ n



5 b _ x



6 h _ t



7 p _ n



8 c _ p



9 f _ sh



10 tr _ e



DAILY
ENGLISH
WITH AIPractice
Activities:
Part 2Learn • Practice • Grow
Brighter Words Ahead! ♥Sort
Build
Choose
Think
You can do it! ♥Small
steps
make big
progress! ♥

4 Sort the Letters

Look at the letters below. Write each letter in the correct column
(Vowels or Consonants).

A B E D I F O G U H J K L Y M N S T

Vowels
(A, E, I, O, U)Consonants
(all remaining 21 letters)

5 Build a Word

Use the letters in each set to make as many 3-letter words as you can.
Write your words in the blank boxes.

1 Letters: c, a, t



2 Letters: b, o, x



3 Letters: s, u, n



4 Letters: d, o, g



6 Spot the Odd One Out

In each group, find and tick (✓) the word that is different.
Read the words carefully.1 ☐ apple ☐ cat ☐ dog ☐ book6 ☐ umbrella ☐ bus ☐ car ☐ train2 ☐ elephant ☐ fish ☐ goat ☐ house7 ☐ egg ☐ frog ☐ grass ☐ goat3 ☐ sun ☐ tree ☐ flower ☐ chair8 ☐ orange ☐ table ☐ chair ☐ desk4 ☐ ice ☐ jam ☐ kite ☐ lion9 ☐ ink ☐ pencil ☐ eraser ☐ apple5 ☐ octopus ☐ pen ☐ queen ☐ star10 ☐ unicorn ☐ rabbit ☐ squirrel ☐ tiger



Answers & Next Steps

You Did It!
Let's See Your Answers
and What's Next! ♥

Great work!
You're
making amazing
progress! ♥



Answer Key (Pages 3 & 4)

1 Circle the Vowels (Page 3)

Vowels: A, E, I, O, U

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 B A T E R I → A, E, I | 6 G R A M M A R → A, A |
| 2 C O M P U T E R → O, U, E | 7 L E A R N I N G → E, A, I |
| 3 Q U I C K L Y → U, I | 8 F R I E N D S → I, E |
| 4 S T U D Y A N D → U, A | 9 S P E A K I N G → E, A, I |
| 5 H E L P F U N → E, U | 10 B O O K S H E L F → O, O, E |

2 Consonant Count (Page 3)

Number of consonants in each word.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 APPLE → 2 | 6 HOUSE → 3 |
| 2 DOG → 2 | 7 CAR → 2 |
| 3 SUN → 2 | 8 TREE → 3 |
| 4 BOOK → 3 | 9 FLOWER → 4 |
| 5 FISH → 3 | 10 STAR → 3 |

3 Find the Missing Vowel (Page 3)

Possible vowels: A, E, I, O, U

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1 b a g | 6 h a t |
| 2 c a t | 7 p e n |
| 3 d o g | 8 c u p |
| 4 s u n | 9 f i sh |
| 5 b o x | 10 tr e e |

4 Sort the Letters (Page 4)

Vowels

(A, E, I, O, U)

A, E, I, O, U

Consonants

(All remaining 21 letters)

B, C, D, F, G, H, J, K, L, M, N,
P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, X, Y, Z

5 Build a Word (Page 4)

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 c, a, t → cat | 3 s, u, n → sun |
| 2 b, o, x → box | 4 d, o, g → dog |

6 Spot the Odd One Out (Page 4)

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1 book | 6 umbrella |
| 2 elephant | 7 grass |
| 3 chair | 8 orange |
| 4 lion | 9 apple |
| 5 queen | 10 unicorn |



Key Takeaways

- ✓ The English alphabet has **26 letters**.
- ✓ Vowels are **A, E, I, O, U** (and sometimes Y). They make open sounds and let the air flow freely.
- ✓ Consonants are the remaining **21 letters**. They shape the sound with your teeth, lips, and tongue.
- ✓ Every English word must contain at **least one vowel**.
- ✓ Vowels and consonants work together to make complete words.
- ✓ Recognizing vowels and consonants helps with spelling, reading, and breaking words into syllables.



What's Next?

Next Lesson:

Parts of Speech

Let's explore the different types of words
and what they do in a sentence!



In the next lesson, you'll learn:

- ✓ What are parts of speech?
- ✓ The main types (nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, etc.).
- ✓ How each type is used in a sentence.
- ✓ Simple examples for easy understanding.
- ✓ Fun practice activities to build your skills.

Next
Stop:
Parts of
Speech!



Scan to Continue Learning



Scan me!



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My Learning Progress

- ☐ I completed the lesson.
- ☐ I finished the practice activities.
- ☐ I checked my answers.
- ☐ I'm ready for the next lesson!



Great Job!

"Small steps. Big progress." ♥

